# SECONDHAND SMOKE: PROTECTING OUR WORKERS

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## HOW DOES SHS CAUSE DISEASE?

- 7,000 chemicals reach your lungs
- Blood carries poisons to the whole body
- \* Poisons immediately
  - + damage DNA, leading to cancer
  - + damage blood vessels and causes clotting (can cause heart attacks and strokes)
  - + damage the lungs, (asthma attacks, emphysema, and chronic bronchitis).

### OTHER RECENT STUDIES

#### Results of SHS exposure in U.S. in 2006 (Max 2012)

- More than 42,000 deaths (more than 41,000 adults & almost 900 infants)
- ★ 600,000 Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL)
- \* \$6.6B in lost productivity (\$158,000/death)
- x 33,951 SHS deaths attributable to ischemic heart disease
- × 7,333 lung cancer deaths

Risks of SHS to *U.S.* <u>servers</u>, in <u>bars/restaurants alone</u>, correspond to: (Liu, 2013)

- × 214 lung cancer deaths
- \* 3001 ischemic heart disease deaths
- × 1420 new asthma cases

## **SMOKE-FREE LAWS BENEFIT PUBLIC HEALTH**

- Non-smokers Protected from SHS
  - ◆ Asthma ER visits ↓ 22% in Lexington
  - ❖ COPD hospitalizations ↓ 22% in KY communities with comprehensive smoke-free laws
  - Heart attacks down 15% in studies worldwide
- Fewer Children Start To Smoke
- Smokers Consume Fewer Cigarettes
- More Smokers Quit